SMALL PASSENGER VESSEL INFORMATION PACKAGE

Section E - Vessel Control:

- Compass
- Radars
- Electronic Position Fixing Device
- Radios
- Sound Signals
- Required Charts and Publications
- Internal Communication System
- Propulsion Engine Control Systems

Compass - 46 CFR 184.402

General
Require-
ments

All vessels except for those listed below, are required to have installed a suitable magnetic compass designed for marine use, mounted at the primary operating station.

A suitable compass is one which is correctly adjusted for deviation, has a deviation table. The deviation table should be updated after each dry dock where welding had occurred, or no more than every 5 years.

Except on a vessel limited to daylight operations, the compass must be illuminated.

The following vessels need not be fitted with a compass:

- Vessels in river service
- Non-self propelled vessels
- Vessels operating in protected waters with short restricted routes

Radars - 46 CFR 184.404

General
Require-
ments

A vessel must be fitted with a FCC type accepted general marine radar system for surface navigation with a radar screen mounted at the primary operating station if all of the following apply:

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- The vessel is self propelled;
- The vessel has an oceans, coastwise, or limited coastwise route and
- The vessel carries more than 49 passengers.

The radar and its installation must be suitable for the intended speed and route of the vessel.

A ferry is required to have a radar, if it carries more than 49 passenger and operates greater than 1 mile from shore.

Electronic Position Fixing Device - 46 CFR 184.410

General	All vessels on an oceans route are required to be equipped with an
Require-	electronic position fixing device such as a Loran or GPS, capable of
ments	providing an accurate fix for the area in which the vessel operates.

Radios - 46 CFR 184.502

1100100 700	7 TO 7.302		
General	Radiotelephones are required to be installed as listed below:		
Require-	If vessel route is:	Then vessel is required:	
ments	Less than 1,000 feet from shore	Nothing	
	1000' to 20 nautical miles from shore	VHF-FM	
	Greater than 20 nautical miles from shore	VHF-FM and Single Side Band	
	The installation of all radiotelephones s Communication Commission (FCC) reg		
Licenses	The vessel master must hold a 2nd or License if the vessel has a radioteleph. The vessel must be issued an FCC Stafollowing if installed on the vessel. Radiotelephones Radars EPIRBS The vessel must also have on board a Certificate which is issued by the FCC radio transmitting equipment.	valid Safety Radio Telephony	
Emergency Broadcast	A durable placard must be posted next with emergency broadcast instructions	•	

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Placard	individual vessel.
	Specific instructions for the wording of the Emergency Broadcast Placard can be found in 46 CFR 184.510.

Sound Signals - Navigation Rules (Comdtinst M16672.2B) - Rules 32 & 33

Sound Signa	als - Navigation Rules (Comdting	st M166/2.2B) - Rules 32 &	33	
General	Vessels 12 meters (39.4 feet) in length and over shall be provided with a				
Require-	whistle and a bell.				
ments					
	Vessels less than 12 meters are	not required t	o have a whist	tle or bell but	
	if not carried, the vessel shall be provided with some other means of				
	making an efficient sound signal	•			
Whistle	The whistle shall be capable of being operated from the vessel's control				
	station and make a sound as list	ed in the table	e below.		
	Length of Vessel		Fundamental	Audibility	
	Meters	Feet	Frequency Range (Hz)	Range (Nautical Miles)	
	12 m or more but less than 20 m	39.4' or more but less than 65.6'	250-525	.5	
	20 m or more but less than 75 m	65.6' or more but less than 246.1'	250-525	1.0	
	75 m or more but less than 200 m	246.1' or more	130-350	1.5	
Bell	The bell shall be made of corrosi	on resistant m	naterial and designed to		
	give a clear tone. Use the chart below to determine the minimum size required.				
	Length of Vessel	Diameter of Bell Mouth Shall			
	Meters	Feet	be Less Than		
	12 m or more but less than 20 m	39.4' or more but less than 65.6'	200 mm or 7.9"		
	20 m or more	65.6' or more	300 mm or 11.8"		
	Where practicable, a power driven bell striker is recommended to ensure constant force, but manual operation is also acceptable.				
	The mass of the striker shall be not less than 3 percent of the mass of the bell.				

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Required Charts and Publications - 46 CFR 184.420

General Requirements

Each vessel is required to have on board the following as is appropriate for the vessels route:

- Charts of large enough scale to make safe navigation possible
- U.S Coast pilot or similar publication
- Coast Guard light list
- Notices to mariners
- Tide tables
- Current tables or a river current publication issued by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers or river authority.

Extracts from the publications may provided instead of the complete publication.

Internal Communication Systems - 46 CFR 184.602 - 184.610

Pilot House/ Machinery Space

A vessel equipped with pilothouse control must be equipped with a fixed two-way communication system between the operating station to the location where the means of controlling the propulsion machinery is located. (This is to provide communication to manually control the propulsion machinery should the normal control system fail).

If the vessel is equipped with an auxiliary means of steering, it must also have a fixed two-way communication system.

A fixed two way communication system is not required when:

- The vessel has two screws (propellers)
- The locations listed above are sufficiently close together that direct voice communications is possible to the satisfaction of the OCMI.

The OCMI may accept hand held portable radios.

Public Address System

Each of the following vessels is required to have a fixed public address system operable from the operating station capable of being heard in all passenger and crew locations.

- A vessel greater than 65 feet in length.
- A vessel with more than one passenger deck.
- A vessel with overnight accommodations.

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Vessels ≤ 65 feet may use a bull horn if audible throughout the accommodation spaces during normal operating conditions to the satisfaction of the OCMI..

Vessels carry ≤ 49 passengers are not required a public address system if a public announcement made from the operating station without amplification can be heard throughout the accommodation spaces to the satisfaction of the OCMI.

Propulsion Engine Control Systems - 46 CFR 184.620

General Require- ments	A vessel must have two independent means of controlling each propulsion engine. Control must be provided for the engine speed, direction of shaft rotation, and engine shutdown.
	One means may be the ability to readily disconnect the remote engine control linkage to permit local operation at the engine. Communication must be provided between the engine and the control station as determined by the OCMI.
	A multiple engine vessel with independent remote propulsion controls need not have a second means of controlling each engine.
Engine Shutdown	In addition as required above, a vessel must have a reliable means of shutting down a propulsion engine from the operating station, which is independent of the engine's speed control.
Power to the	A propulsion engine control system, including pilot house control, must be designed so that a loss of power to the control system does not result in an increase in shaft speed or propeller pitch.